Modification history

| Release | Comments |
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| Release 1 | This version released with FWP Forest and Wood Products Training Package Version 2.1. |

| fwphar3226 | Operate feller buncher  |
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| Application | This unit of competency describes the skills and knowledge required to operate a feller buncher for log production and use optimised production processes in a commercial forest-harvesting environment. The main job functions are to fell trees and pre-bunch stems for further processing, by ensuring a safe and optimal harvesting production. The unit applies to individuals who work as feller buncher operators in small or larger harvesting crews. Operators generally work under broad direction to complete routine activities related to harvesting operations and take responsibility for their work. Work health and safety legislation and environment protection legislation applies to workers in the forest harvesting industry. Requirements vary between state and territory jurisdictions. Users are advised to check with the relevant regulatory authority. |
| Prerequisite Unit | Nil |
| Unit Sector | Harvesting (HAR) |

| Elements | Performance Criteria |
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| Elements describe the essential outcomes. | Performance criteria describe the performance needed to demonstrate achievement of the element. |
| 1. Plan and prepare for operation | 1.1 Confirm, identify and report health, safety, environmental and heritage risks of operation, in line with standard operating procedures and site safety management plan 1.2 Apply risk control measures and emergency procedures, in line with standard operating procedures, site operational plan, legislative requirements and industry standards, to eliminate or minimise risks 1.3 Use production plans to identify entry points to the coupe, access to tree, extraction routes and directions to landings, to facilitate an efficient process and minimise interference with other forestry operations1.4 Check work area to ensure there is appropriate space to safely manoeuvre both the machine and stems1.5 Identify cutting sequence and felling directions to minimise damage to the trees and the surrounding environment in line with the production plan1.6 Confirm production plan targets for felling and processing and assess wood flow requirements, to ensure efficient machine operations and overall productivity1.7 Carry out pre-operational checks on machine and cutting head attachment in line with organisational procedures or manufacturer's recommendations, to ensure optimal production performance and operational effectiveness |
| 2. Operate feller buncher | 2.1 Use industry-accepted warning signs, vehicle-to-vehicle communication systems and procedures, to maintain communication and workplace safety during operation2.2 Assess individual trees to determine the best machine position, fall direction, hazards, placement of cuts, and tree quality grade2.3 Drive and position the machine and felling head in response to tree characteristics and terrain conditions, to ensure stability2.4 Use cabin controls to clamp and cut stems, in line with cutting instructions and/or production plan and value recovery requirements2.5 Adjust clamping and cutting techniques in response to unexpected characteristics, movement or condition of tree2.6 Use controlled manipulation of equipment to free tree hang ups, by ensuring safety and minimising damage to the trees, machine and environment 2.7 Place stems at pre-bunching site and ensure minimal damage to stems and surrounding environment 2.8 Move machine over pre-arranged routes to eliminate or minimise environmental impact |
| 3. Segregate and stack stems | 3.1 Visually assess stems for size species and quality characteristics during stacking at the pre-bunching site, to ensure they are placed in the appropriate stack for transport and further processing and in line with the production plan requirements3.2 Position and pre-bunch stems to avoid stem damage, provide stability, restrict height for efficient extraction and allow space for the conduct of other operations in line with worksite layout and production plan requirements3.3 Maintain stack separation and identification to ensure products are presented for optimum transport and logistics cycle time, in line with industry standards and production plan requirements,  |
| 4 Carry out machine operator maintenance | 4.1 Park, shut-down, de-energise and isolate feller buncher, in line with organisational procedures or manufacturer’s recommendations4.2 Clean, check and carry out routine maintenance tasks on feller buncher to maintain optimum performance 4.3 Inspect the machine and cutting head attachment for signs of damage and report faults, malfunctions or problems, in line with organisational procedures and manufacturer's recommendations4.4 Clean work area and dispose of, or recycle waste materials, in line with site environmental management plan4.5 Record feller buncher operations and maintenance activities |

| Foundation SkillsThis section describes those language, literacy, numeracy and employment skills that are essential for performance in this unit of competency but are not explicit in the performance criteria. |
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| Skill | Description |
| Learning | * develop knowledge of log species, quality characteristics, defects and product uses
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| Reading | * interpret production plans, site safety and environmental management plans in a forest harvesting environment
* interpret standard operating procedures and/or manufacturers’ instructions for the operation of forest harvesting machinery
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| Writing | * record operation, production and machine maintenance on paper based or electronic media
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| Oral Communication | * interact verbally and non-verbally using agreed systems and processes to communicate with others on site to ensure safe and effective machine operations
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| Numeracy | * interpret gauges relevant to safe operation of harvesting machinery
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| Navigate the world of work | * identify and describe own skills, knowledge and experience within context of job role
* understand main tasks, responsibilities and boundaries of own role
* operate feller buncheraccording to site standard operating procedures, relevant to own responsibilities
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| Interact with others | * use appropriate vocabulary, including technical language directly relevant to role
* use modes of communication suitable to purpose to confirm and clarify understanding
* communicate and report operational and safety information to on-site personnel
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| Get the work done | * identify and resolve equipment issues and faults
* recognise and respond to routine problems
* take responsibility for planning, sequencing and prioritising tasks and own workload for efficiency and effective outcomes
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| Unit Mapping Information |
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| Code and title current version | Code and title previous version | Comments | Equivalence status |
| FWPHAR3226 Operate feller buncher | FWPHAR3207 Conduct feller buncher operations | Optimisation processes and practices included | No equivalent unit |

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| Links | Companion Volume Implementation Guides are found in VETNet - <https://vetnet.education.gov.au/Pages/TrainingPackages.aspx/Pages/Home.aspx> |

| TITLE | Assessment requirements for FWPHAR3226 Operate feller buncher |
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| Performance Evidence |
| An individual demonstrating competency must satisfy all the elements, performance criteria and foundation skills of this unit. There must be evidence that, on at least one occasion, the individual has: * planned, prepared and safely and effectively operated a feller buncher to fell trees and pre-bunch stems, in line with cutting instructions and/or the production plan and optimum value recovery requirements
* checked risks associated with the operation and applied standard operating procedures
* followed production plan requirements, cutting instructions and site safety and environmental management plan
* planned cutting sequence
* adjusted machine driving and positioning technique in response to tree characteristics and terrain conditions
* applied felling techniques to minimise damage to the stem, standing trees, machine and environment in line with the production plan requirements
* adjusted operating techniques in response to unexpected characteristics, movement or condition of tree
* demonstrated knowledge of tree species, quality characteristics and defects during operation, in line with the production plan requirements
* positioned, stacked and presented stems for efficient transportation and identification in line with the production plan requirements
* communicated effectively with others in the work area
* shut down, de-energised and isolated machine in line with organisational procedures and operator’s manual
* carried out routine maintenance on feller buncher.
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| Knowledge Evidence |
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| An individual must be able to demonstrate the knowledge required to perform the tasks outlined in the elements and performance criteria of this unit. This includes knowledge of:* typical information and requirements contained in a production plan, cutting instructions and site safety and environmental management plan
* hazardous or safe working zones in forest harvesting operations
* health and operational hazards or risks related to feller buncher operations and factors that can change or introduce new hazards or risks, including characteristics of difficult trees and risks associated with falling them safely
* industry-accepted work health and safety risk control measures, legal obligations of the current Work Health and Safety Acts or Occupational Health and Safety Acts and regulations, and requirements of industry standards and/or codes of practice for feller buncher operations, as outlined in organisational procedures and production plan
* industry-accepted warning signs, their correct positioning, vehicle-to-vehicle communication systems and procedures to maintain communication and work safety during feller buncher operations
* potential impacts of feller buncher operations on onsite and offsite environmental values, including cultural heritage, flora, fauna, ground compaction, water contamination and soil erosion
* industry-accepted environmental control measures, environmental restrictions, legal obligations of current Environment Protection Acts and regulations and requirements of industry standards and/or codes of practice for feller buncher operations, as outlined in organisational procedures and production plan
* typical location of loading and/or landing site
* extraction methods
* wood flow requirements and extraction and production bottlenecks particular to a production system
* tree species, quality characteristics, shape and defects particular to the site and production system
* regional quality requirements for log products with particular end uses, markets and values
* maximum stump height requirements and methods to achieve maximum stump height in response to unexpected characteristics or condition of the trees and ground level
* maximum stem damage and defect allowance and minimum quality allowance particular to a production system
* techniques particular to a production system to avoid mechanical damage to, or breakage of, stems and standing trees during operation; avoid incorrect or excessive log butting; and stack, separate and present logs for efficient transportation and identification of the product
* effects of weather on ground conditions
* effects of slope and terrain conditions on feller buncher stability and operation
* machine specifications, restrictions and safe operating procedures, including stability and operation in different terrain conditions, slopes and road types, chain shot rules, methods to shut down, de-energise and isolate the machine and optimal direction of travel, as outlined in organisational procedures or operator’s manual
* using machine cabin controls
* techniques for safe and efficient driving of feller buncher
* location of machine’s major mechanical systems and energy stored
* method to conduct machine and cutting head attachment pre-operational checks and inspections to detect faults, as outlined in organisational procedures or operator’s manual
* firefighting equipment requirements
* machine maintenance and servicing requirements, as outlined organisational procedures or operator’s manual
* industry-accepted reporting requirements regarding site, incident and hazard, personal reporting, check-in, production, machine maintenance, block completion.
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| Assessment Conditions |
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| Assessment of this unit of competency must take place under the following conditions: * physical conditions:
* skills must be demonstrated in a forest harvesting site or an environment that accurately represents workplace conditions
* resources, equipment and materials:
* feller buncher
* suitable trees to fell
* personal protective equipment required in harvesting operations
* vehicle-to-vehicle communication system
* specifications:
* access to organisational policies and procedure which cover off on current Work Health and Safety Acts or Occupational Health and Safety Acts, regulations and related industry standards and codes of practice applicable to forest harvesting operations
* access to organisational policies and procedure which cover off on current Environment Protection Acts, regulations and related industry standards and codes of practice applicable to forest harvesting operations
* access to production plan, cutting instructions and safety and environmental management plan
* access to site emergency procedure
* access to organisational safety procedures for operating single grip harvester or operator’s manual
* access to user manual for vehicle-to-vehicle communication unit.

Assessors of this unit must satisfy the requirements for assessors in applicable vocational education and training legislation, frameworks and/or standards. |

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